



University of
South-Eastern Norway

Measurements in low temperatures

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Measurements in rapid depressurization of liquid CO₂ (Expansion of saturated liquid)

Rapid depressurization and phase transition of CO₂ in a vertical duct – Small scale experiments and Rankine Hugoniot analysis

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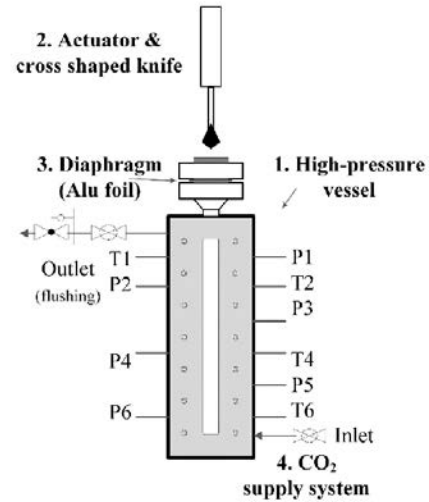


Fig. 1. Left: a sketch of test setup A; right a photograph showing the test setup and the support frame

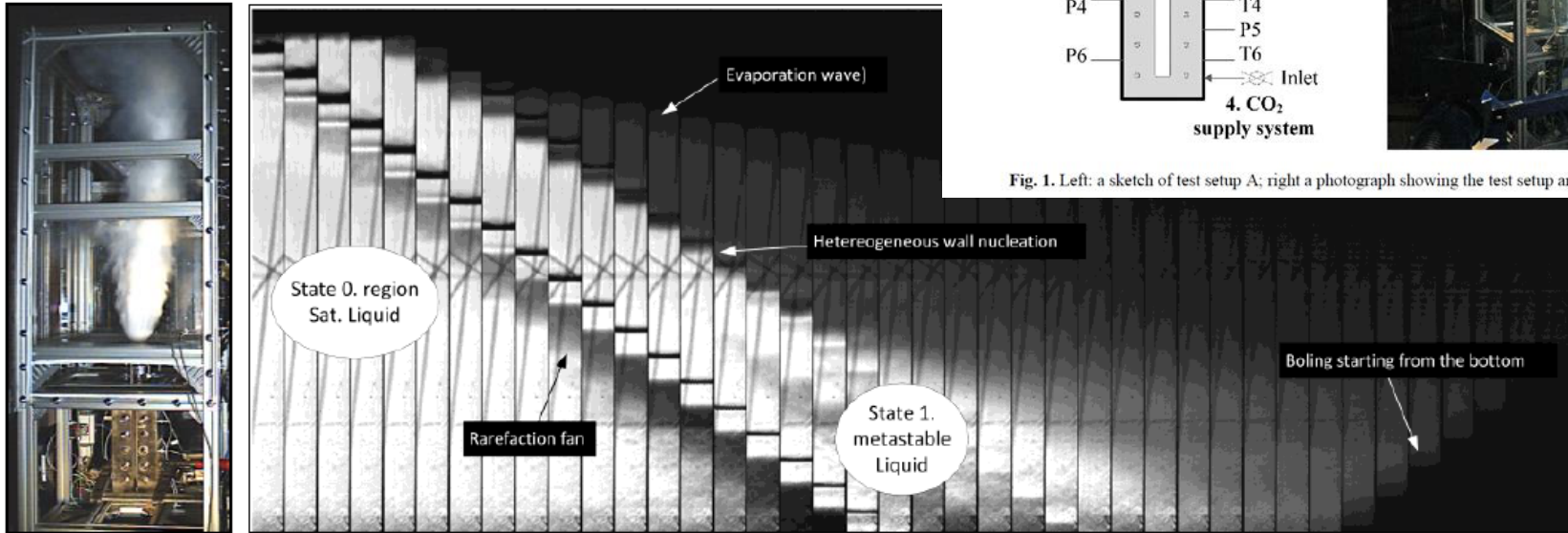
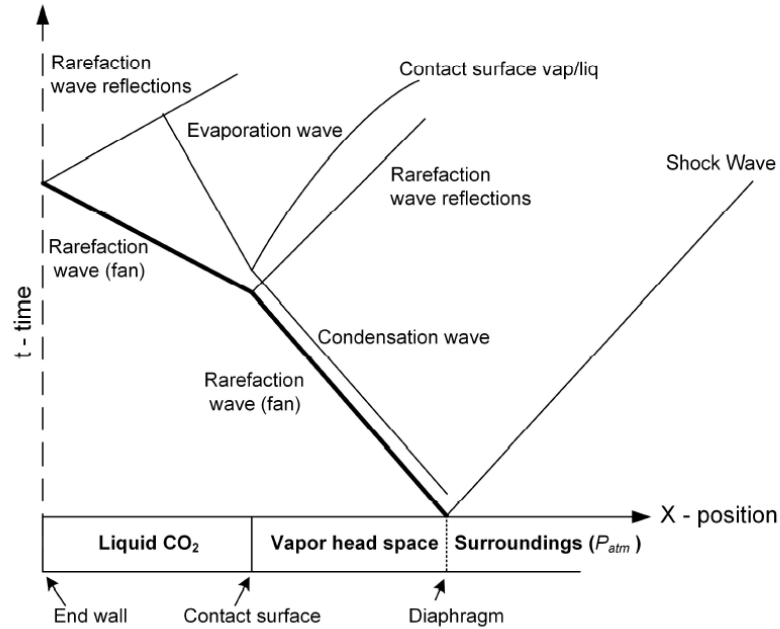
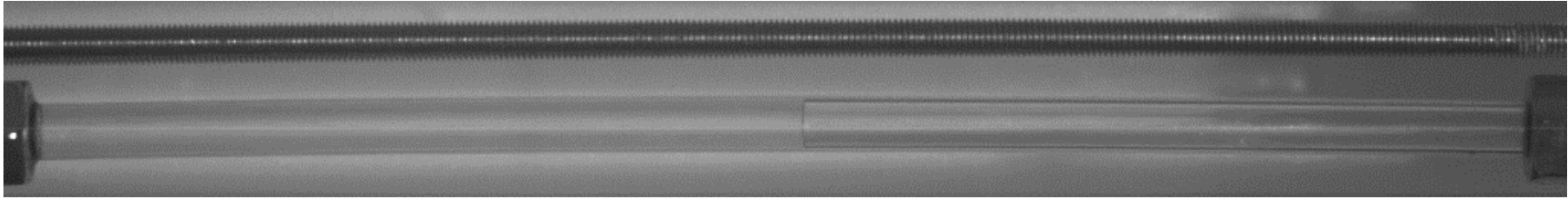
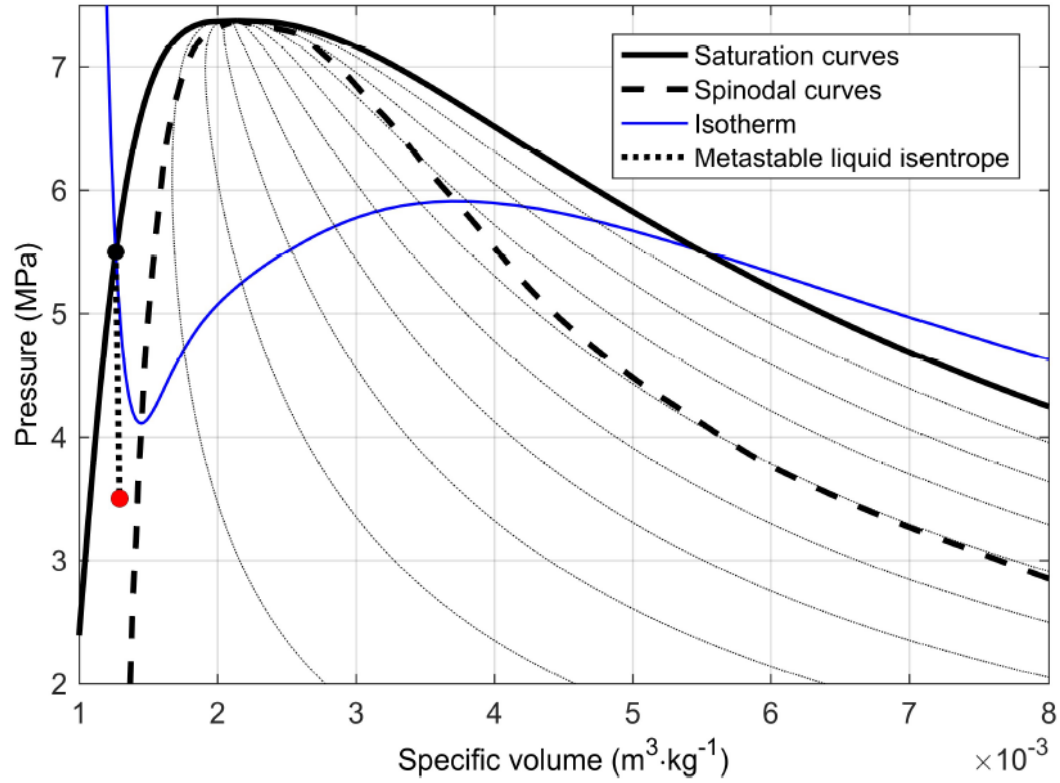
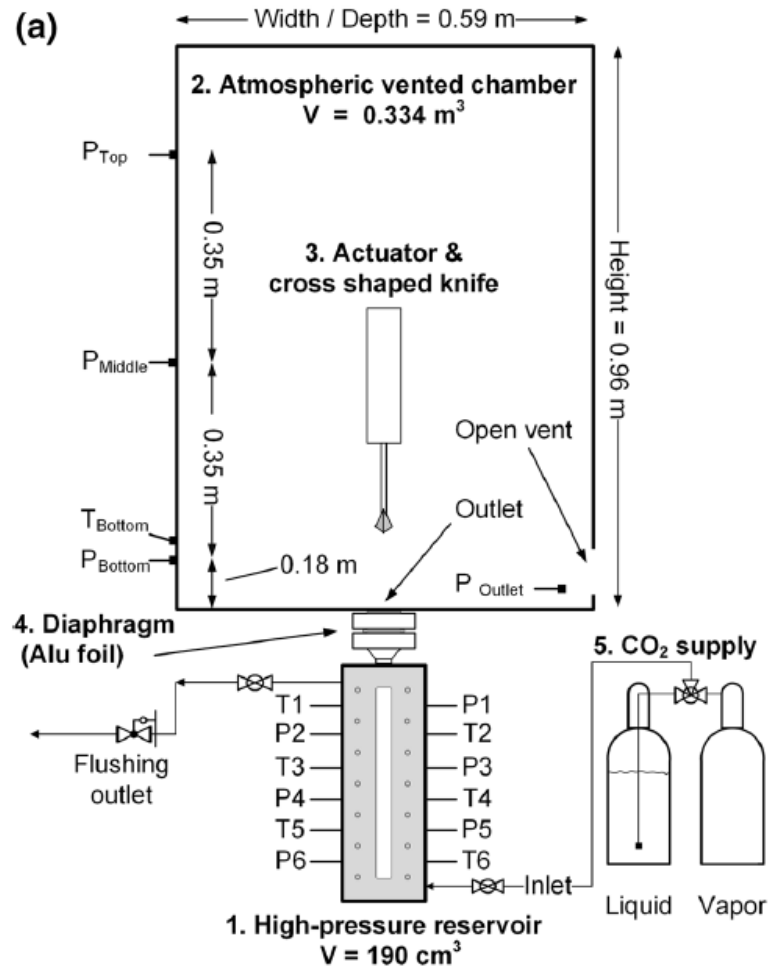
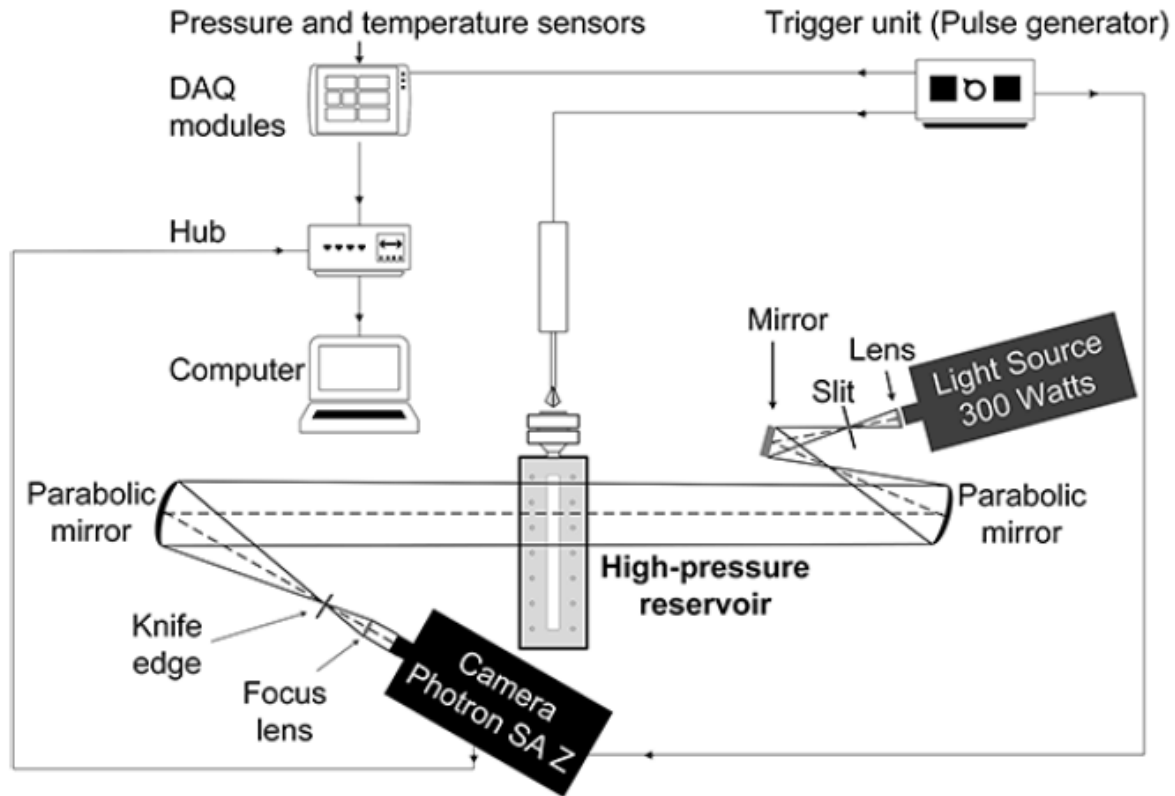


Fig. 4. Left: (a) Jet-flow of the vessel contents; right (b) Image series (schlieren setup) showing 1.5 ms of the rapid expansion and boiling process.







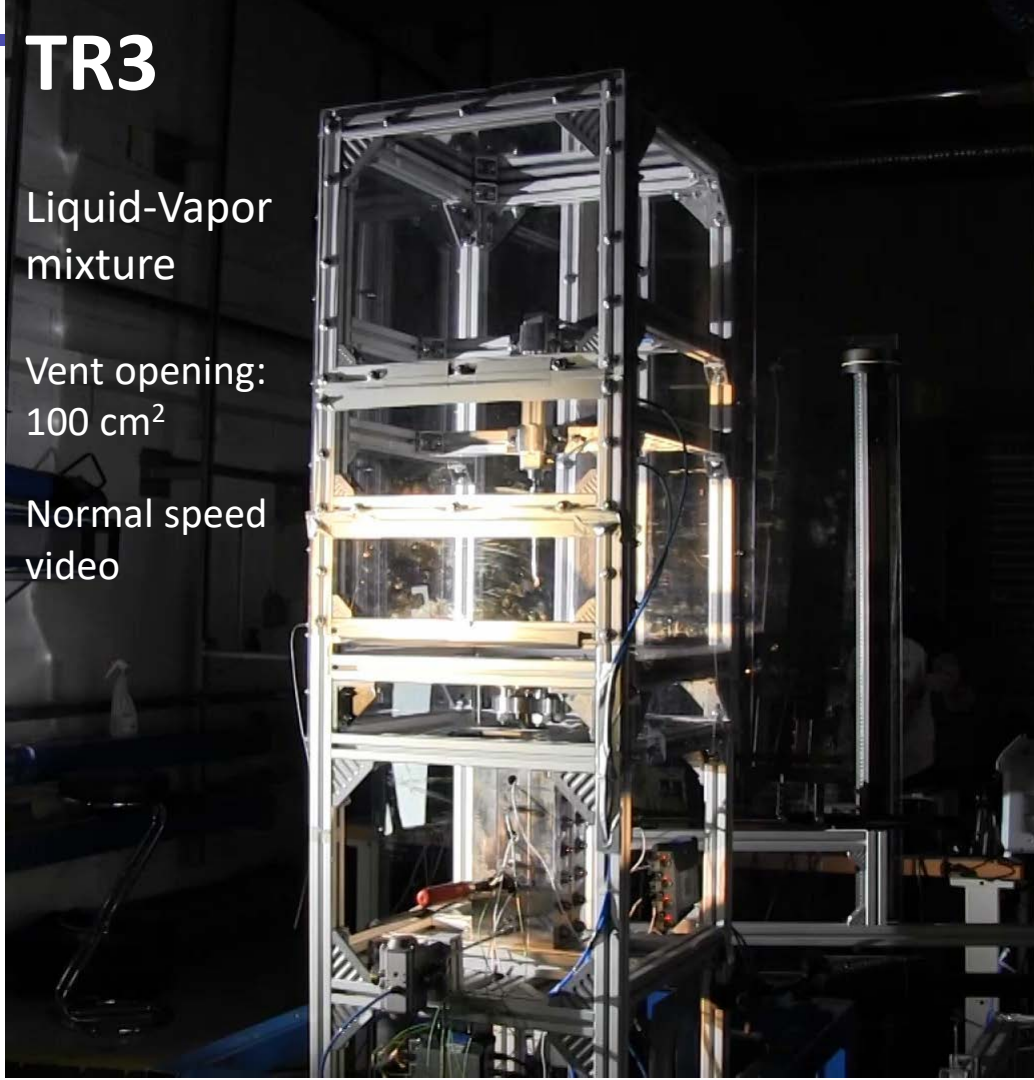


TR3

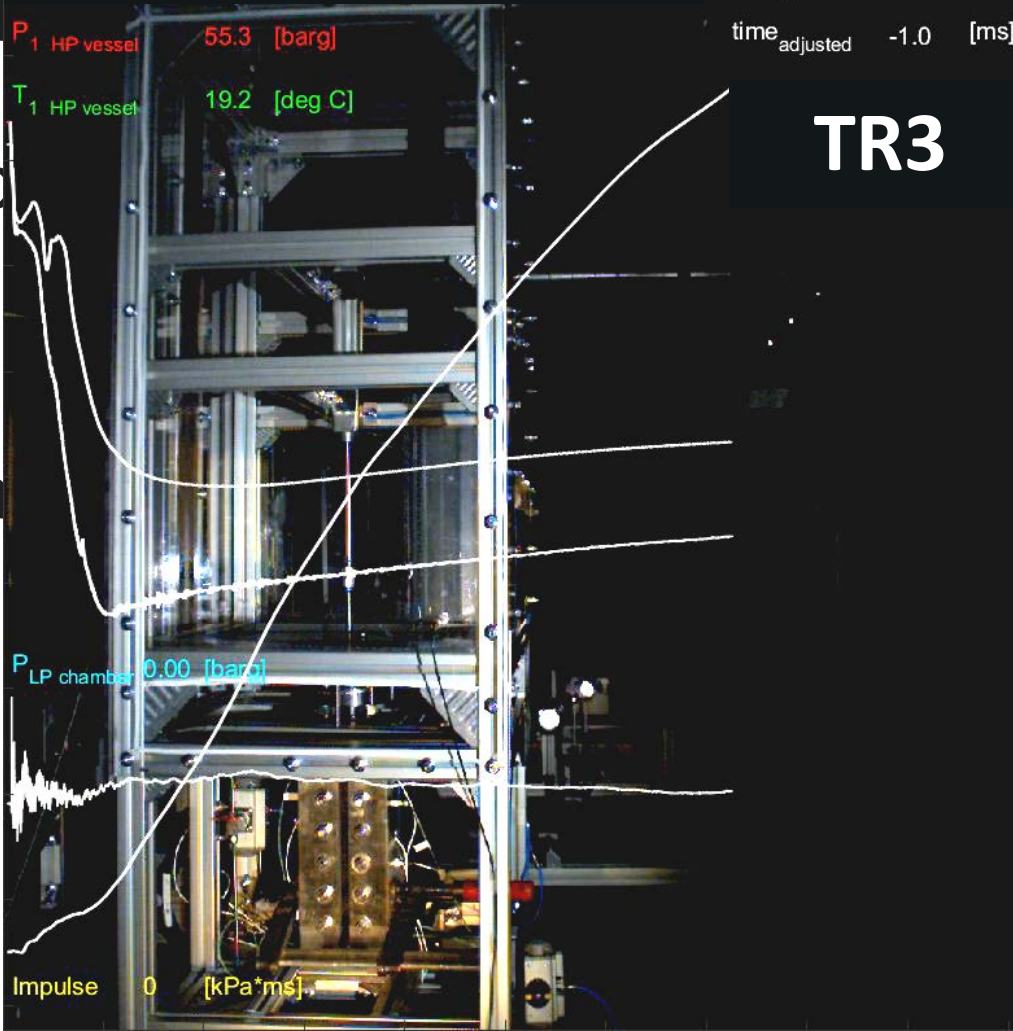
Liquid-Vapor
mixture

Vent opening:
 100 cm^2

Normal speed
video



Liquid-Vap
Vent openi
HS camera



TR3

P1
P2
P3

Level 2

fps: 75000
Liquid level above P1
Image frames: 200

P1 = 55.3 [barg]
T1 = 19.1 [deg C]

P2 = 55.0 [barg]
T2 = 18.9 [deg C]

P3 = 55.1 [barg]

Level 3

T4 = 19.1 [deg C]

T1
T2
T4
T6

T6 = 18.9 [deg C]

timespan [ms]:
2.7

Level 4

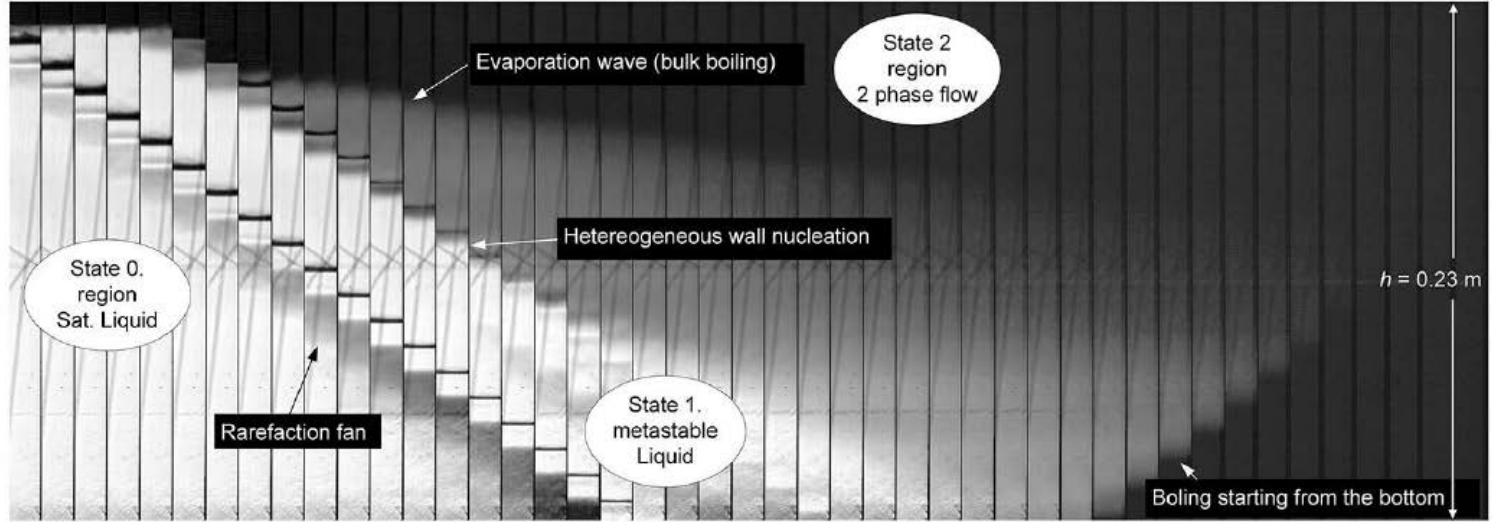
time adjust [ms]
-0.122

P bottom = 0.0 [barg]

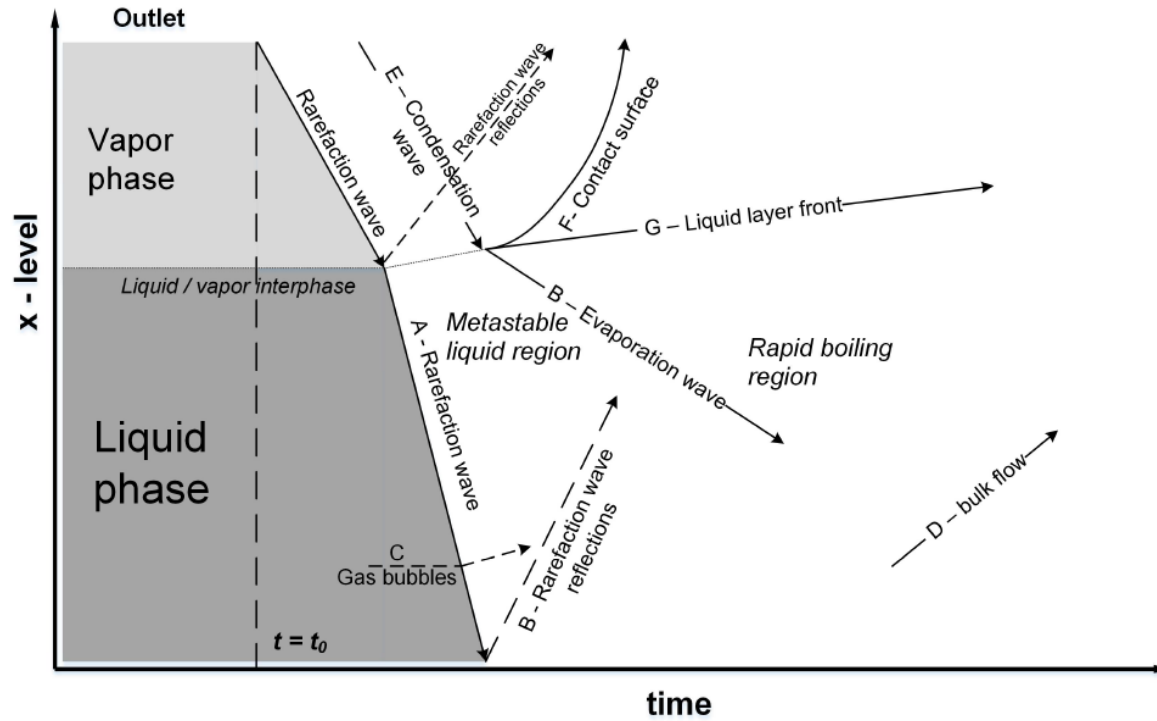
time absolute [ms]
469.969



(a)

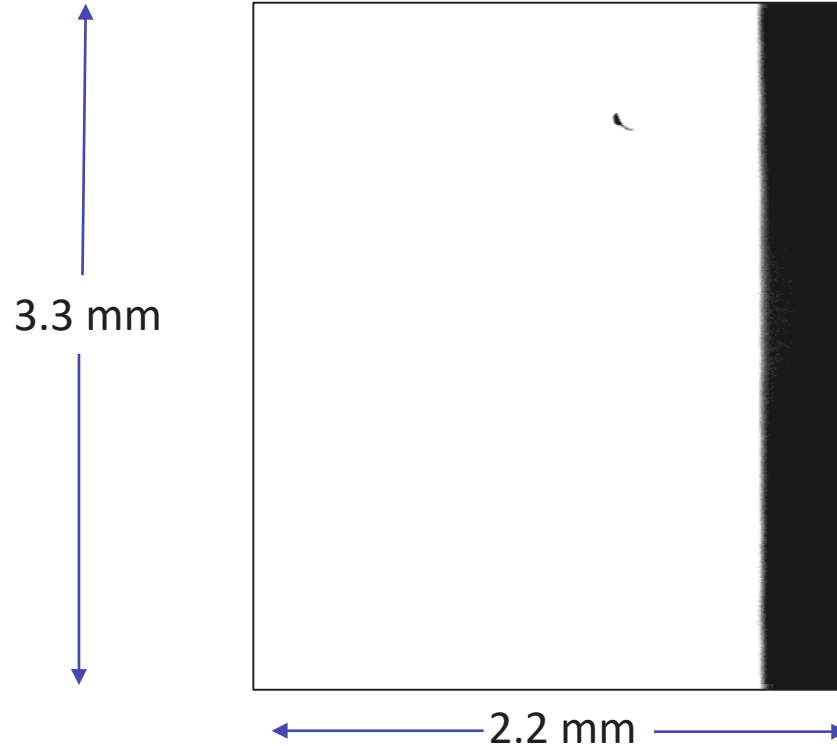


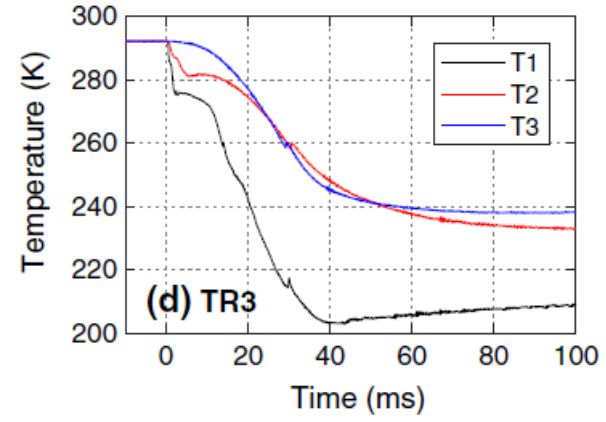
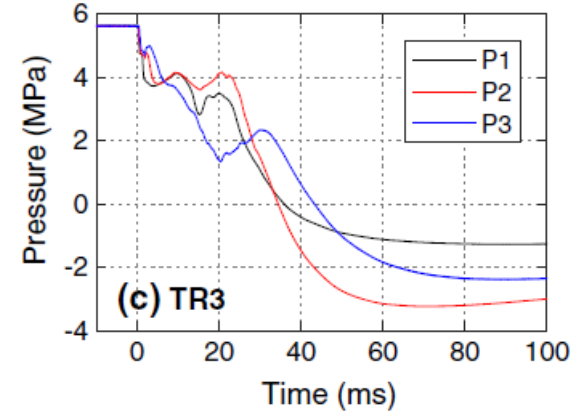
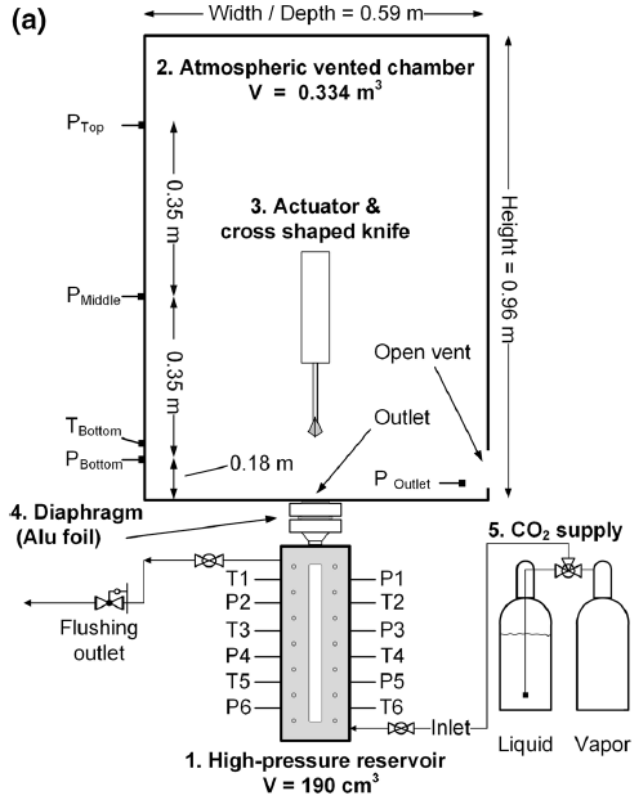
(b)





Heterogenous nucleation - front glass





Measurements in jet release of liquid CO₂

Release of liquid CO₂

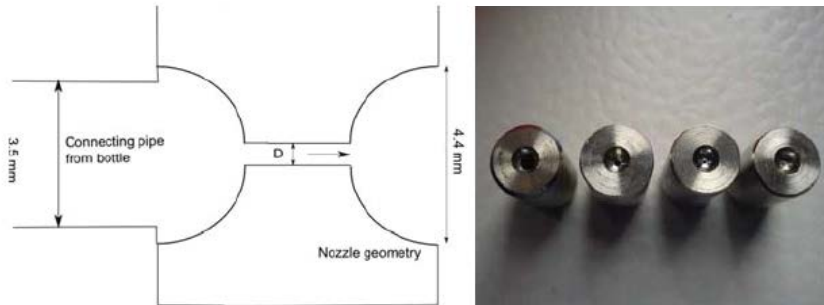
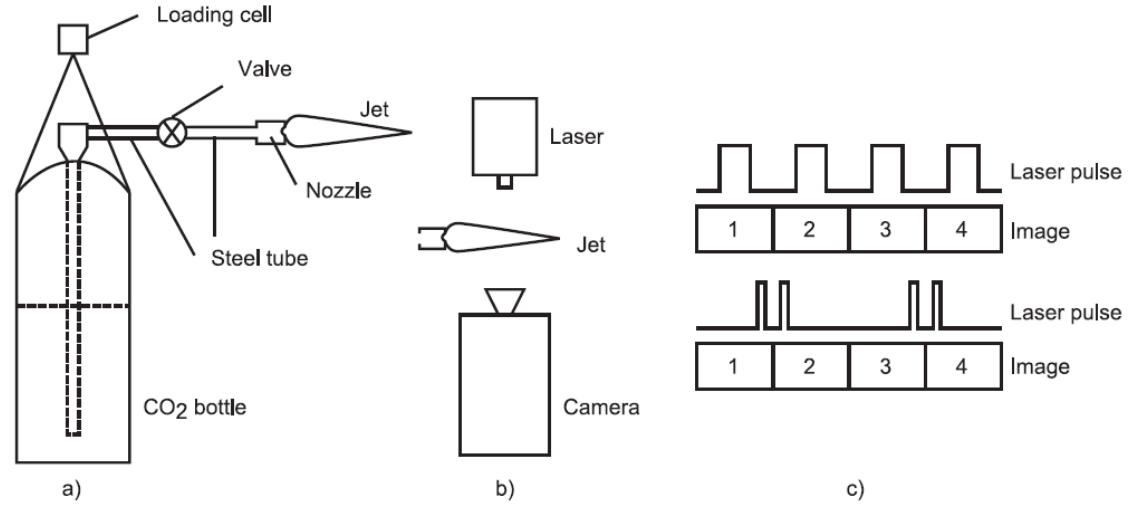


Fig. 2. (a) Schematic view of the nozzle geometry; (b) Photograph of the four nozzles used in the experiments. Throat sizes (D) from left are: 2.5mm, 1mm, 0.5mm, 0.25mm

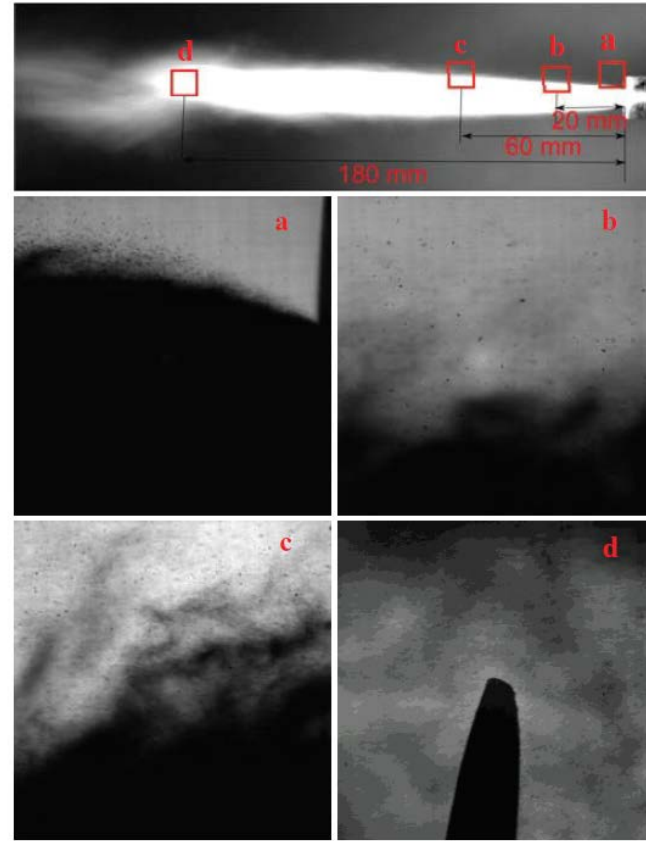
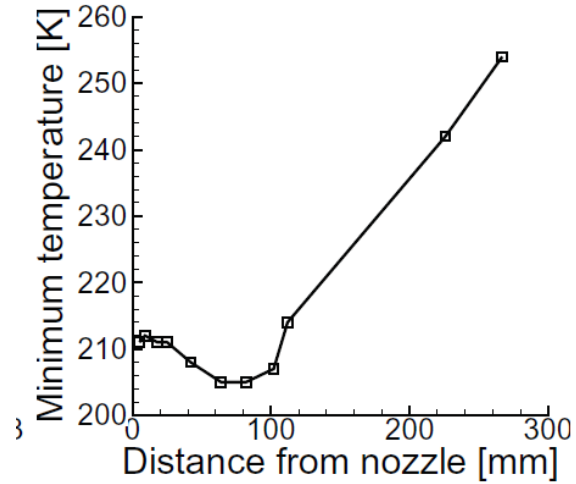


Fig. 5. Close-up images of the jet from the 1 mm nozzle; (a) Nozzle opening; (b) 20 mm from nozzle opening; (c) 60 mm from nozzle opening; (d) 180 mm from nozzle opening. The large object in d) is a needle used for positioning and camera focus. All four images are 5.3 x 5.3 mm in the focus plane. This corresponds to a pixel size of 5.22 μm .



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